

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND CIVILIZATION

Ileana CONSTANTINESCU¹, Adriana MOTATU²

Abstract. *Sustainable development should be the first priority of human society today. Of course, when we talk about sustainable development, we mean both our planet, Earth, and people, plants, animals, etc. In the current era, the environment is polluted by the increase in the number of polluting enterprises due to the negligence of the people, due to the exploitation of mineral resources under unfit conditions etc. But the fact that civilization has greatly evolved, this must be reflected, on the one hand, in taking common economic, legal measures, etc, in terms of environmental protection and sustainable development, measures that concern all the countries of the world, and to this end a world body with two economic and legal committees should be set up to draw up tasks for the countries and a committee of experts to analyze the critical situations from different countries, and if the suggested measures are not observed to apply penalties. This body could be created in Romania, based in Bucharest. Moreover, on the other hand, the International Court on Sustainable Development should be set up so that countries which do not comply with the measures to be penalized in this court. This International Court on Sustainable Development could have its headquarters in Bucharest or Hague, for example.*

Keywords: sustainable development, economical and legal measures, penalties, International Court, International Court on Sustainable Development

1. Introduction

In September 2015, Romania joined the leaders of the 193 UN member states at the Development Summit by adopting Agenda 2030 for Sustainable Development - an action program that promotes the balance between the three dimensions of sustainable development: economic, social and environmental. There are 17 sustainable development objectives, global targets for which we will also give some solutions.

2. Solutions for Romania on the achievement of the seventeen sustainable development objectives

In our study we intend to identify possible solutions for Romania on the achievement of the seventeen sustainable development objectives.

¹Professor Emeritus: Faculty of International Economic Relations, Department of Modern Languages and Business Communication, Academy of Economic Studies of Bucharest, Romania., full/corresponding member of the Romanian Academy - if the case (e-mail: ileanacostantinescu2017@gmail.com).

²Lecturer, Faculty of Accounting, Academy of Economic Studies of Bucharest, Romania.
